The size of the female low-wage workforce differs depending on the method used to identify American Indian and Alaska Native workers

The bars show, out of the American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) workforce, the share of women paid low wages and the share of women employed in the AIAN workforce. For example, 52% of lowwage Non-Hispanic American Indian and Alaska Native (alone) workers are women and they make up 53.5% of the Non-Hispanic American Indian and Alaska Native (alone) workforce.

Non-Hispanic American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) alone

Low-wage workers

All workers

53.5%

Hispanic American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) alone

Low-wage workers

45.4%

All workers

42.1%

American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) in combination

All Workers 45.9%

Low-wage workers

48.1%

In 2022, the value of the low-wage threshold is \$19.69. The sample includes workers who live and work in California, were employed last week but not self-employed, ages 16+, and with non-zero earnings last week. We provide three methods for

identifying American Indian and Alaska Native Groups: AIAN in combination with any other race (including Hispanic),
Hispanic AIAN alone (with no other racial/ethnic groups), and Non-Hispanic AIAN alone (with no other race/ethnicity).
Chart: UC Berkeley Labor Center • Source: American Community Survey 2022 • Get the data • Created with Datawrapper