

# Workers paid low wages are less likely to be covered by a union contract

Bars show union density or the share of workers paid low wages (compared to all workers) who are covered by a union collective bargaining agreement.



*In 2022, the value of the low-wage threshold is \$19.69. The sample includes workers who live in California, were employed last week but not self-employed, ages 16+, and with non-zero earnings last week.*

Chart: UC Berkeley Labor Center • Source: EPI Current Population Survey Outgoing Rotation Group 2022 • Get the data • Created with Datawrapper